

2018

HISTORY

(Major)

Paper : 2.2

(History of Ancient Civilizations
of the World)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions

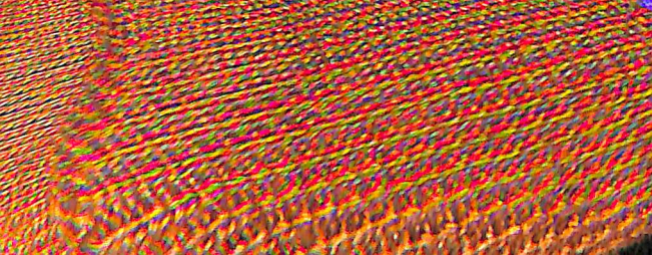
Answer either in English or in Assamese

1. Answer the following questions in one word
or one sentence : $1 \times 10 = 10$

তলত দিয়া প্রশ্নসমূহৰ উত্তৰ এটা শব্দত বা এটা বাক্যত দিয়া :

- (a) Who was the founder of the Egypt
monarchy?

ইজিপ্ত ৰাজবংশৰ প্ৰতিষ্ঠাতা কোন আছিল ?



(2)

(b) What is the Script of Egypt known as?

ইজিপ্তৰ লিপিৰ নামটো কি ?

(c) What is the biggest pyramid of Egypt?

ইজিপ্তৰ সৰ্ববৃহৎ পিৰামিডটো কি হয় ?

(d) What was the first city state established by the Sumerians?

চুমেরীয়সকলে প্রতিষ্ঠা কৰা প্রথম নগৰৰাষ্ট্ৰখন কি আছিল ?

(e) How many Articles were included in Hammurabi's Law?

হামুৰাবিৰ আইননামাত কিমান ধাৰা সন্নিৱিষ্ট কৰা হৈছিল ?

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(Continued)

(3)

(f) Under which dynasty did Buddhism enter China?

কোনটো ৰাজবংশৰ সময়ত বৌদ্ধধৰ্ম চীনত প্ৰবেশ কৰিছিল ?

(g) Write the name of the dynasty under which Chinese civilization flourished.

চীনা সভ্যতা গঢ়লৈ উঠা ৰাজবংশটোৰ নাম লিখা।

(h) Which place was regarded as the 'School of Hellas'?

কোনখন ঠাইক 'School of Hellas' নামেৰে জনা গৈছিল ?

(i) Who was the father of 'scientific history'?

'Scientific history' ৰ পিতৃ কোন আছিল ?

(j) When was the construction of the City of Rome completed?

ৰোম নগৰীৰ নিৰ্মাণকাৰ্য কেতিয়া সম্পন্ন কৰা হৈছিল ?

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(Turn Over)

(4)

2. Answer the following questions in brief : $2 \times 5 = 10$

তলত দিয়া প্ৰশ্নসমূহৰ চমুকৈ উত্তৰ দিয়া :

(a) What is the 'Sphinx'?

'স্ফিংকছ' কি হয় ?

(b) What is 'Fertile Crescent'?

'সাক্ষা চন্দ্ৰ' (Fertile Crescent) কি ?

(c) Why is the Hwang-Ho river known as the 'Yellow River'?

হুৱাংহো নদীক কিয় 'Yellow River' নামেৰে জনা যায় ?

(d) Name any two historians of Greece.

গ্ৰীছৰ দুজন ইতিহাসবিদৰ নাম লিখা।

(e) According to legends, who built the City of Rome?

প্ৰবাদ মতে ৰোম নগৰ কোনে নিৰ্মাণ কৰিছিল ?

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(Continued)

(5)

3. Write short notes on (any four) : $5 \times 4 = 20$

চমু টোকা লিখা (যি কোনো চাৰিটা) :

(a) Confederacy of Delos

ডেলচৰ মিত্ৰ সংঘ

(b) Greek City State

গ্ৰীছৰ নগৰৰাষ্ট্ৰ

(c) The Sophists

চোফিচ্‌সকল

(d) Law of Hammurabi

হামুৰাবিৰ আইননামা

(e) Philosophy of Confucius

কনফুচিয়াচৰ দৰ্শন

(f) Roman Architecture

ৰোমানসকলৰ স্থাপত্য-ভাস্কৰ্য

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(f) Discuss the democratic reforms of Solon.

ହେନର ଗଣତାନ୍ତ୍ରିକ ମଝାଝାମଝାଝା ବିଷୟେ ଆଲୋଚନା କରା ।

(g) Discuss the salient features of Chinese civilization.

ଚୀନା ମତାର ଥାନା ଦୈନିନ୍ଦିମଝାଝା ଆଲୋଚନା କରା ।

(h) How were the Romans successful in the Punic War? Discuss its results.

ପିଉନିକ ଯୁଦ୍ଧର ଚାଲାନାମଝାଝା କେନ୍ଦ୍ରବିନ୍ଦୁ କ୍ଷୟଗାତ କରାହିଲି? ହିସାବ କରାଝାମଝାଝାଝା କି ଆହିଲି, ଆଲୋଚନା କରା ।

(7)

4. Answer any four of the following questions :

10×4=40

ତରା ଥାନାମଝାଝା ମା ଝି କୋନା ଦାଝିଟାଝିର ତରା ଦିଆ :

(a) Discuss the contribution made by Egyptian civilization towards architecture.

ହିଉଡ଼ିପ ମତାରୁଁ ହିମତ-ତାହାର କେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଗୋଗୋରା ବଝାଝିର ବିଷୟେ ଆଲୋଚନା କରା ।

(b) "Egypt was the gift of the Nile." Elucidate.

"ହିଉଡ଼ି ନିଲ ନଦର ବଝାଝାନ।" ବାଝାଝା କରା ।

(c) Write a note on the Sumerian writing system.

ସୁମିରିୟାମଝାଝାଝା ବିଷୟ ମଝାଝାଝିର ତରାତ ଗାଝି ଟିକା ଦିଆ ।

(d) How was the social life reflected in the civilization of Babylon? Discuss.

ବେବିଲୋନୀୟ ମତାରତ ମାଧ୍ୟାନ୍ତ୍ରିକ ବଝାଝା କେନ୍ଦ୍ରବିନ୍ଦୁ ଥାନାକାହିଲି? ଆଲୋଚନା କରା ।

(e) Give an account of Athenian democracy in the light of the contributions made by Pericles.

ଫେରିକ୍ଲିଡ଼ି ଆମଝାଝାଝାଝା ବଝାଝାନର ଆମଝାଝାଝା ଫରାଝାଝା ଗଝାଝାଝା ବିଷୟେ ଆଲୋଚନା କରା ।

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