3 (Sem-1/CBCS) ANT HC1

2024

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Honours Core)

Paper: ANT-HC-1016

(Introduction to Biological Anthropology)

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Answer the following questions: $1 \times 7 = 7$
 - (a) Who proposed the mutation theory of evolution?
 - (b) Write the full form of mRNA.
 - (c) How many autosomes are found in human?
 - (d) Who is the father of Physical Anthropology?

- (e) In which year did Darwin propose the theory of Natural Selection?
- (f) Who coined the term 'gene'?
- (g) The big toe is opposable in apes/ human. (Choose the correct answer)
- 2. Answer the following questions in brief: 2×4=8
 - (a) Define 'organic evolution'.
 - (b) Mention two differences between mitosis and meiosis.
 - (c) Mention the differences between platyrrhine monkey and catarrhine monkey.
 - (d) Name two famous books written by Charles Darwin.
- 3. Write short notes on: (any three)

 5×3=15
 - (a) Synthetic Theory of Evolution
 - (b) Aims of Biological Anthropology
 - (c) Characteristics of Primate
 - (d) Human Genome Research
 - (e) Structure of DNA

- 4. Answer **any three** of the following questions: 10×3=30
 - (a) Write a note on the history and development of modern Biological Anthropology.
 - (b) Compare the physical features of human and non-human primates.
 - (c) Elaborately discuss the UNESCO's statement on race.
 - (d) What is evolution? Explain Lamarck's theory of evolution.
 - (e) Explain the different stages of mitosis with proper diagram.
 - (f) Discuss briefly Risley's classification of race.

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